# Doctrinal Statement



# **Tier 1 - Essential Faith**

Article 1.1. The Scriptures — We believe that the original writings<sup>1</sup> of the Holy Scriptures, both the Old and New Testaments in their entirety, are verbally inspired of God and thus inerrant in what they affirm. These Scriptures constitute our only absolute authority in all matters of faith and practice.<sup>2</sup>

**Article 2. The Godhead** — We believe in the Trinity: God the Father, God the Son, and God the Holy Spirit, being one God eternally existent in three persons, equal in every divine perfection.<sup>4</sup>

**Article 3. The Person and Work of Christ** — We believe in the deity and humanity of the Lord Jesus Christ, one person possessing two natures, making Him fully God and fully man.<sup>5</sup> In His deity, He is Creator and Sustainer of the universe. In His humanity, He was conceived by the Holy Spirit, born of the Virgin Mary, lived a sinless life, died a substitutionary death for sinners, arose bodily from the grave, ascended into heaven, and is now seated at the right hand of the Father.<sup>6</sup>

**Article 4.1. The Holy Spirit** — We believe that the Holy Spirit is the Third Person of the Godhead, who convicts, regenerates, and indwells every believer in Christ.<sup>7</sup>

**Article 5.1. Humanity's Creation and Fall** — We believe that humankind is a special creation of God, made in His image, male and female; that Adam disobeyed his Creator and incurred spiritual death, total corruption, and divine condemnation; and that because of this every person is a sinner by nature and practice, in need of divine salvation.<sup>10</sup>

## **Tier 2 - Distinctive Faith**

**Article 1.2. The Scriptures** — We believe in the historical, grammatical, and contextual interpretation of the Bible, which reveals divinely determined dispensations defining humanity's responsibilities under God in successive ages.<sup>3</sup>

**Article 4.2. The Holy Spirit** — We believe that the Holy Spirit baptizes and seals all believers in Christ, and fills those who are yielded to Him.<sup>8</sup> We affirm that the Holy Spirit gives gifts of service to all believers.<sup>9</sup>

**Article 5.2. Humanity's Creation and Fall** — We believe that Adam and Eve were historical figures, not merely literary characters.<sup>11</sup> We affirm a historical Fall.

#### **Tier 1 - Essential Faith**

**Article 6.1. Salvation** — We believe that the Lord Jesus Christ died and shed His blood to make atonement for the sins of all humanity. On the basis of His substitutionary death and resurrection, all who repent and believe receive God's gift of eternal life.<sup>12</sup>

**Article 7.1. The Church** — We believe that the universal Church is composed of all who are saved, and serves as the body and espoused bride of Christ of which He is the Head. We believe that the local church is God's designated instrument for service in the world.<sup>15</sup>

**Article 8.1. Christian Life and Service** — We believe that the fulfillment of the Great Commission is the responsibility of every believer, that the believer is to seek the salvation of the lost, and that the believer is to disciple new converts and enlist them in the life of the local church.<sup>19</sup>

**Article 9.1. Last Things** — We believe in the personal, physical, and visible return of Christ to the earth at the end of the age.<sup>21</sup>

#### **Tier 2 - Distinctive Faith**

**Article 6.2. Salvation** — We believe that salvation is given wholly by grace, so that the believer is eternally secure.<sup>13</sup> We further believe that God's design for believers is to manifest their salvation by a life that is pleasing to God and set apart unto Him, and that for this purpose every believer is provided positional and progressive sanctification in this life, and ultimate or perfective sanctification in the next.<sup>14</sup>

**Article 7.2. The Church** — We believe that the universal Church is composed of all who are baptized by the Holy Spirit into one body from Pentecost to the Rapture.<sup>16</sup> We believe that the local church is an autonomous company of baptized believers that meets regularly to worship God, to observe the ordinances of believer's baptism and the Lord's supper, to edify itself, and to evangelize the world through the preaching and teaching of the Word.<sup>17</sup> We affirm that the proper mode of water baptism is immersion.<sup>18</sup>

Article 8.2. Christian Life and Service — In the accomplishment of the Great Commission, we affirm that believers must be careful to separate themselves from sin, and to seek fellowship and cooperation only with those who believe and practice the biblical Gospel.<sup>20</sup>

**Article 9.2. Last Things** — We affirm, in order, an imminent return of the Lord to the air to remove His church from the world, an event commonly known as the Rapture; a seven-year Tribulation; the return of Christ to the earth to rule for one thousand years; the Great White Throne Judgment of the lost; and the formation of a New Heaven and a New Earth. This chain of events issues in conscious, everlasting blessedness for the saved, and everlasting punishment for the lost.<sup>22</sup>

**Article 10. Marriage & Family** — We believe that God created marriage to be exclusively the union of one man and one woman, and that intimate sexual activity is to occur exclusively within that union.<sup>23</sup>

We further believe that all human life, being made in God's image, is sacred. Human life is of

## **Tier 1 - Essential Faith**

# **Tier 2 - Distinctive Faith**

inestimable worth in all its dimensions, including pre-born babies, the aged, the physically or mentally challenged, and every other stage or condition from conception through natural death. We are therefore called to defend, protect, and value human life.<sup>24</sup>

Article 11. Limits of Doctrine — This Doctrinal Statement does not exhaust the extent of our beliefs. The Bible itself, as the inspired and infallible Word of God that speaks with final authority concerning truth, morality and proper conduct, is the sole and final source of all we believe. For purposes of Davis College's faith, doctrine, practice, policy, and discipline, our Board of Trustees is the College's final interpretive authority on the Bible's meaning and application.

- <sup>7</sup> John 16:8; Titus 3:5; John 14:16-17.
- <sup>8</sup> 1 Cor 12:13; Eph 1:13; Eph 5:18.
- <sup>9</sup> 1 Cor 12:11.
- <sup>10</sup> Gen 1:26-27; 3:1-6; Rom 5:12-19; 3:9-18.
- <sup>11</sup> Gen 2:7, 21-23.
- <sup>12</sup> 1 John 2:2; Acts 20:21; John 6:47.
- <sup>13</sup> Eph 2:8-10; John 10:28.
- <sup>14</sup> Rom 12:1-2; 1 Cor 1:2; 2 Tim 2:21; Eph 5:25-27.
- <sup>15</sup> 1 Cor 12:13, 27; Eph 1:22-23; 2 Cor 11:2; Eph 4:15.
- <sup>16</sup> Acts 1:5; Acts 11:15.
- <sup>17</sup> Acts 2:41-47; 1 Cor 14:26; Eph 4:1-12; Matt 28:18-20.
- <sup>18</sup> John 3:23; Acts 8:38-39; cf. Rom 6:3-4.
- <sup>19</sup> Matt 28:20; Acts 1:8.
- <sup>20</sup> 2 Tim 2:21; 2 Cor 6:14-18; 2 Tim 3:1-5; Rom 16:17; 1 Tim 6:3-5.
- <sup>21</sup> "Personal" insists that the one returning is "this same Jesus" (Acts 1:11). "Physical" means *bodily* or (yet) *incarnate*. By "visible" we mean *not invisible*, as if his coming were merely a spiritual presence or powerful influence.
- <sup>22</sup> Titus 2:13; 1 Thess 4:13-18; Rev 4:1-18:24; 19:11-15; 20:6; 20:11-15; 21:1; Matt 25:46. Taken together, our eschatological commitments compose a perspective on the Second Coming that may be described as pretribulational (with respect to the Rapture) and premillennial.
- <sup>23</sup> Gen 2:24.
- <sup>24</sup> Gen 9:6; Psa 139:13. Articles 10 and 11 are included by recommendation of the Alliance Defending Freedom.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> That is, in their final canonical form.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 2 Tim 3:16-17; Psa 119:105. Scriptural affirmations are inerrant when rightly interpreted. Scripture references throughout are representative. They are not "proof" texts; instead, they are evidential texts.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Eph 3:2–10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Rom 1:7; 9:5; 1 Cor 3:16; Matt 28:19; John 10:30.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> John 1:1, 14; 1 Tim 2:5.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Col 1:16; Heb 1:3; Luke 1:34-35; 1 Pet 2:22; 1 John 3:5; Rom 5:8; 1 Pet 3:18; 1 Cor 15:1-4; Eph 1:20-21; 1 Pet 3:22.